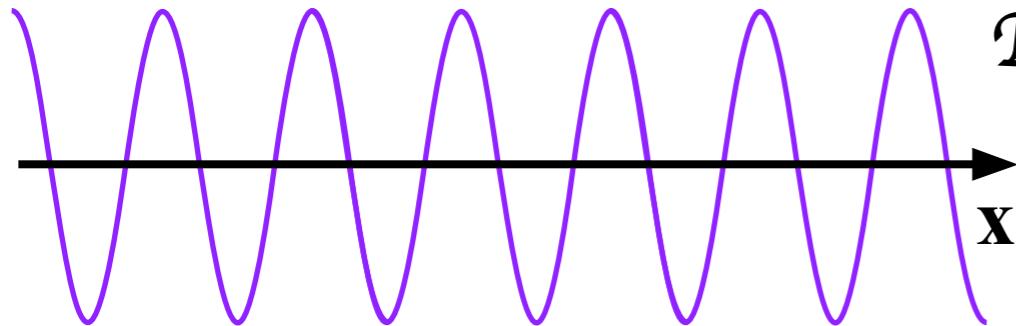


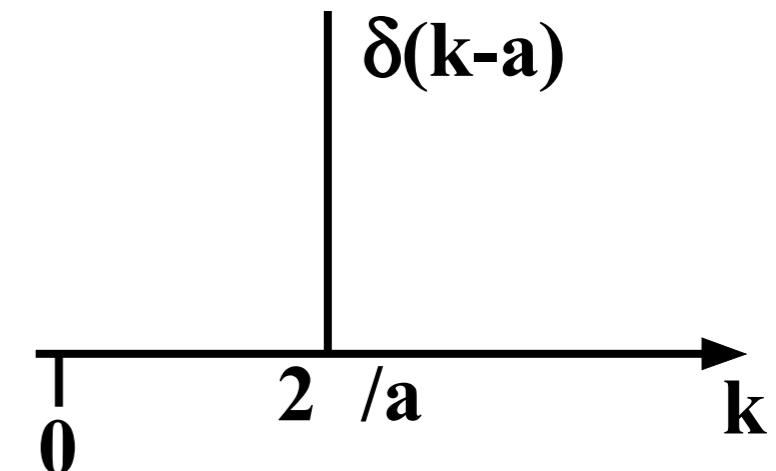
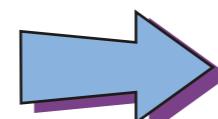
Fourier Transformation

Harmonische Funktion

$$f(x) = \cos(x/a)$$

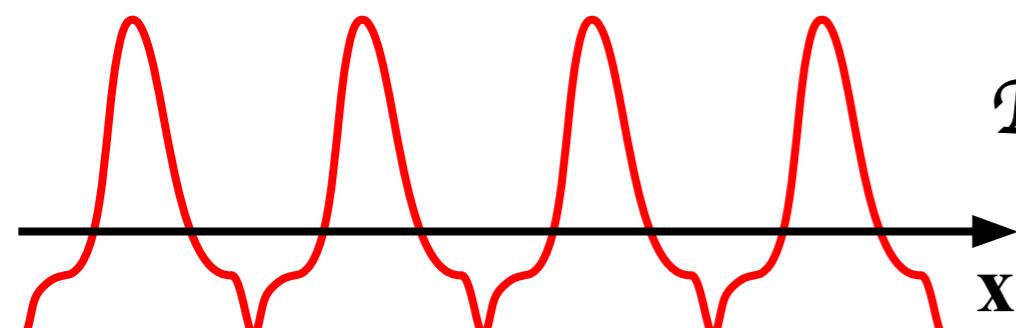


$$\mathcal{F}\{f(x)\} = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-ikx} f(x) dx$$

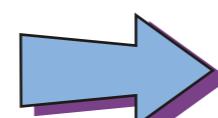


Periodische Funktion

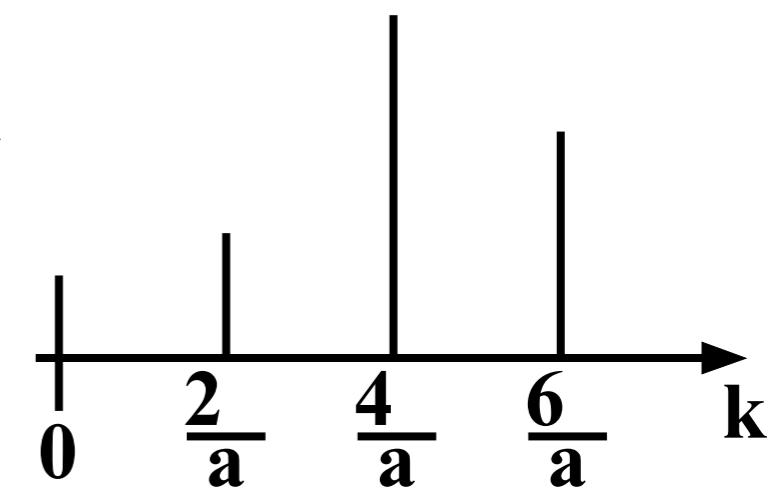
$$g(x)$$



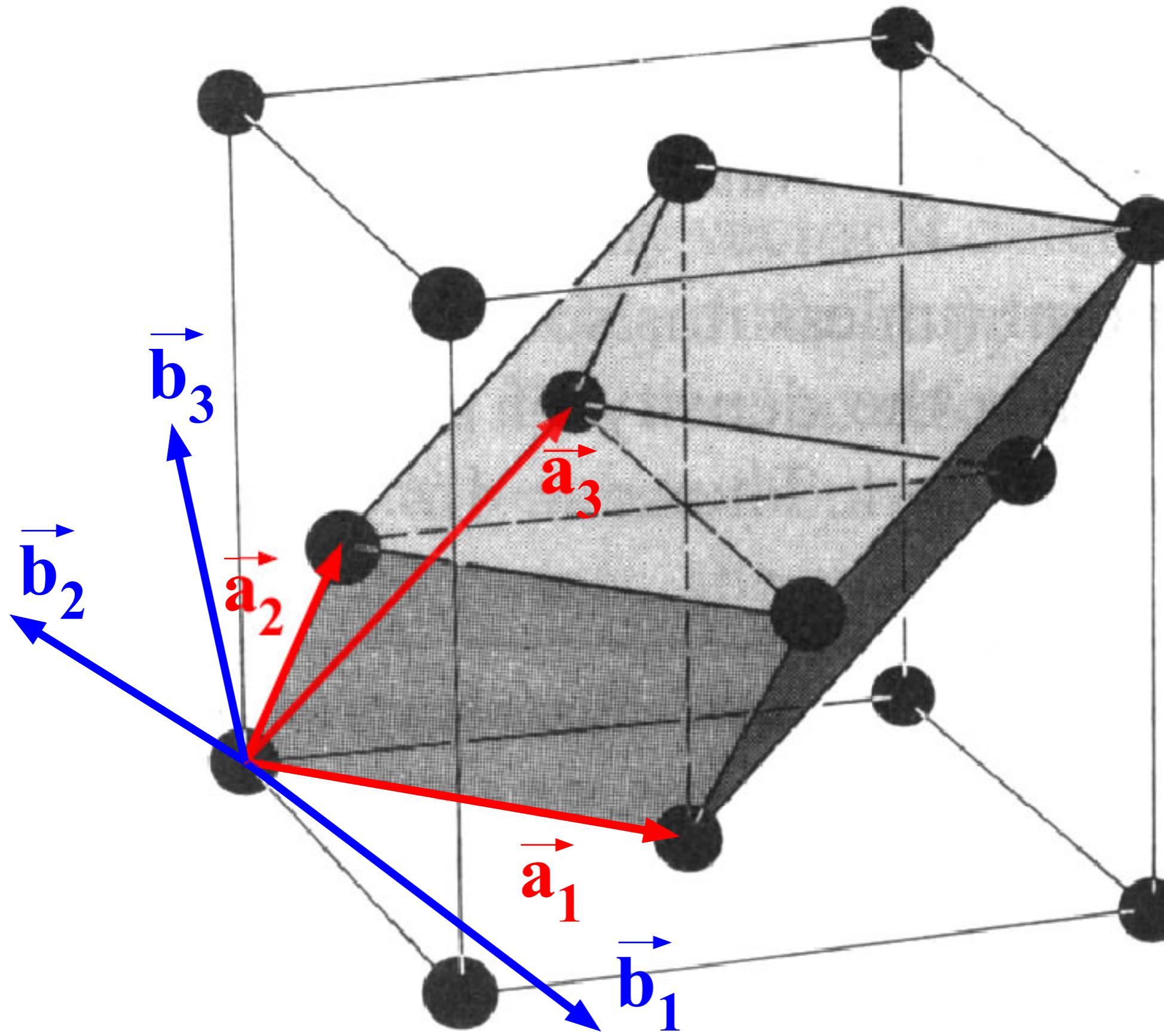
$$\mathcal{F}\{g(x)\} = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-ikx} g(x) dx$$



Diskrete Funktion

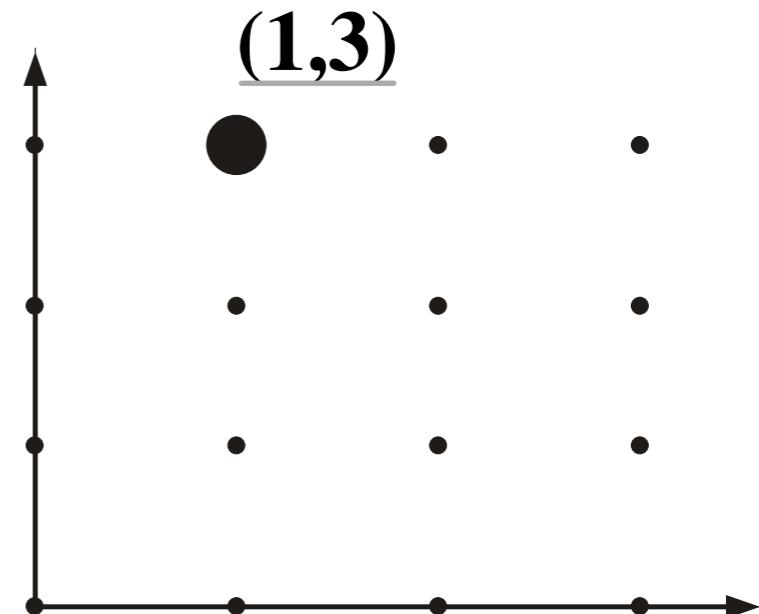
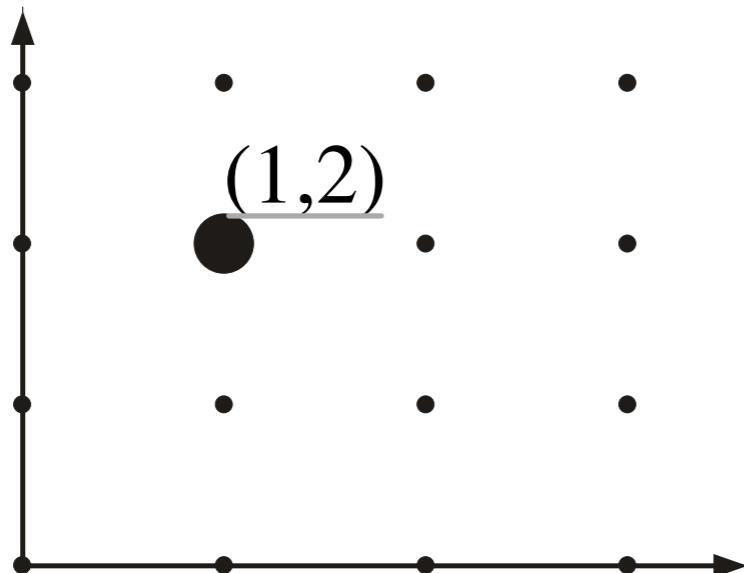


Primitive Einheitszelle fcc

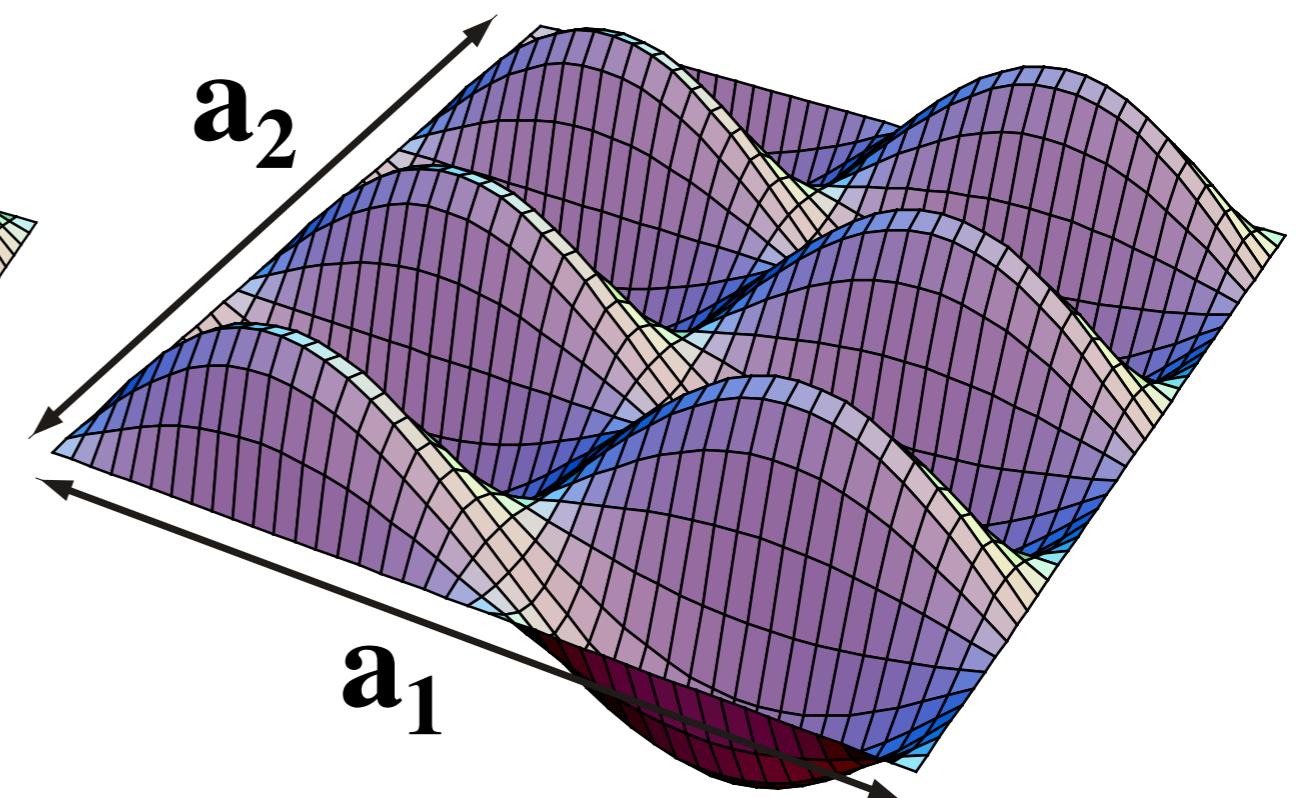
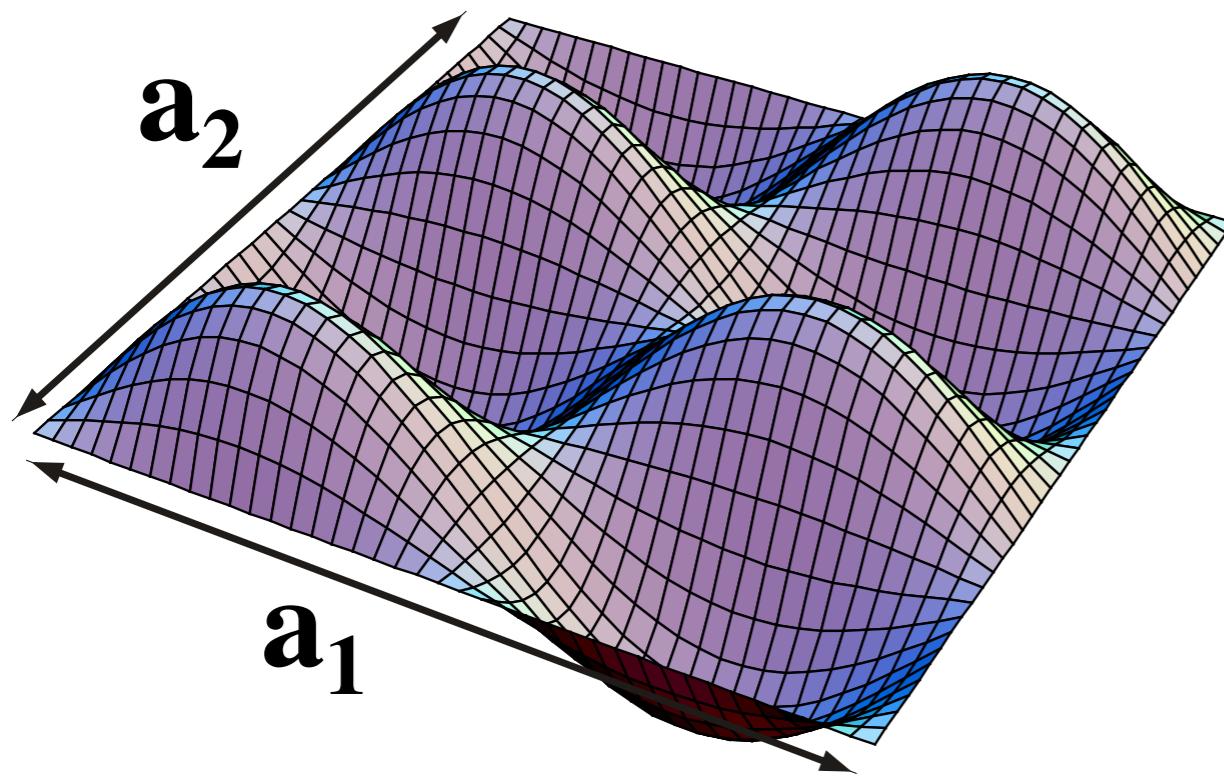


Reziprokes Gitter

Reziprokes Gitter

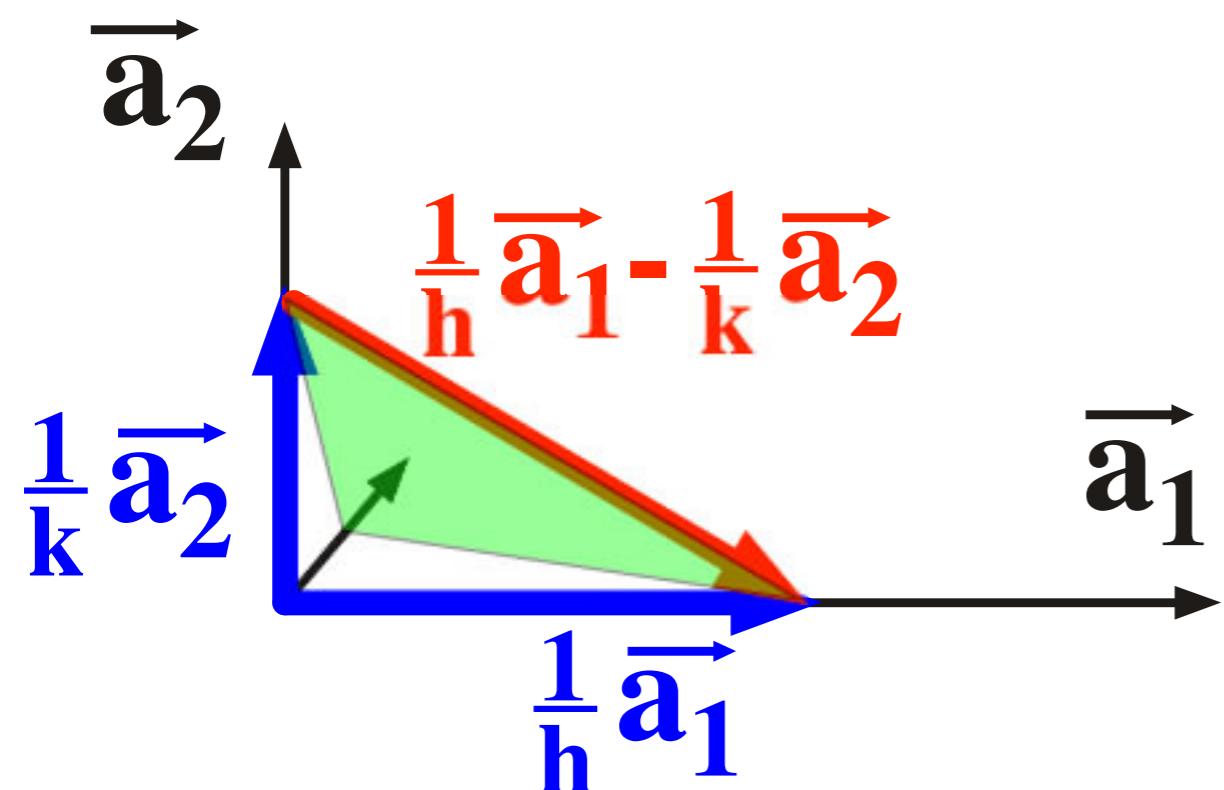


Direktes Gitter



Vektoren im reziproken Raum

Orthogonalität



Länge und Abstand

